onsemi

Very High Voltage Linear Regulator, 150 V, 100 mA

NCP781

The NCP781 is a very high–voltage tolerant linear regulator that offers the benefits of thermally enhanced DFN6 3.3 x 3.3 package and is able to withstand continuous DC or transient input voltages up to 150 V. The device is stable with small 0.1 μ F Ceramic Output Capacitors which allows smaller PCB design at space constraining applications. The devices features enable pin compatible with standard CMOS logic.

Features

- Wide Input Voltage Range: 6 V to 150 V
- Output Voltage Versions: Fixed: 3.3 V, 5 V, 15 V Adjustable: from 1.23 V up to 15 V
- ±2.5% Accuracy at Room Temperature
- Very Low Quiescent Current of Typ. 25 μA
- Standby Current: 1 µA
- Stable with a 0.1 µF Ceramic Output Capacitor
- Very High PSRR: 83/56 dB@1/100 kHz
- Thermal Shutdown and Current Limit Protection
- Available in Thermally Enhanced DFN6 3.3 x 3.3, 0.65P Package
- Ideal for Harsh Environments
- These are Pb-free Devices

Typical Applications

- Telecom, Industrial
- Bias Power Supplies, Led Lighting

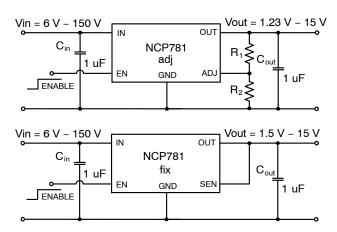


Figure 1. Typical Applications



DFN6 S SUFFIX CASE 506DF

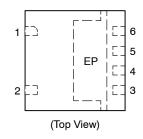
MARKING DIAGRAM



- 781N = Specific Device Code YYYY = Specific Device Code A = Assembly Location
- Y = Year WW = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

PIN CONNECTION



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 13 of this data sheet.

NCP781

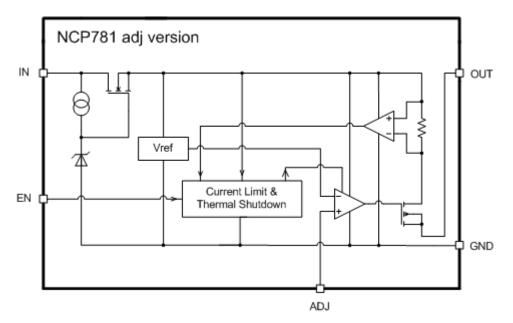


Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram for Adjustable Version

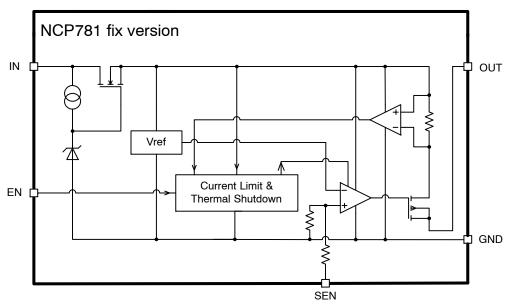


Figure 3. Simplified Block Diagram for Fixed Version

Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

| Pin No. DFN6 3.3 x 3.3 | Pin Name | Description |
|---------------------------|----------|---|
| 1 | IN | Positive Power Supply Input |
| 2 | EN | Chip Enable pin (Active "H") |
| 3 | NC | Not Connected |
| 4 | GND | Power Supply Ground |
| 5 | OUT | Regulated Output Voltage |
| 6 | ADJ/SEN | Output Voltage Adjust Input (Adjustable Version), Sense pin for output voltage sensing, connect to pin 5 (Fixed Voltage Versions) |
| EP | EP | EP should be connected to GND potential |

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|------|
| Input Voltage Range (Note 1) | V _{IN} | 150 | V |
| Output Voltage Range (Note 2) | V _{OUT} | –0.3 to 20 V | V |
| Enable Input Range | V _{EN} | –0.3 to (Vin + 0.3) V | V |
| Adjustable Input Range | V _{ADJ} | –0.3 to 5 V | V |
| Output Short Circuit Duration | t _{sc} | unlimited | S |
| Maximum Junction Temperature | T _{J(max)} | 150 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | TSTG | –55 to 150 | °C |
| ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Notes 3, 4) | ESDHBM | 2 | kV |
| ESD Charged Device Model ESD (Notes 3, 4) | ESDCDM | 750 | V |
| Moisture Sensitivity Level | MSL | 1 | - |
| Lead Temperature Soldering Reflow (SMD Styles Only), Pb-Free Versions (Note 5) | T _{SLD} | 260 | °C |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIC and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe operating Area

2. The device has limited reverse bias protection. Reverse bias protection feature valid only if (V_{OUT} - V_{IN}) < 7 V.

3. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:

ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002 (EIA/JESD22-A114)

ESD Charged–Device Model ESD Capability per JEDEC JSD22–C101E Latchup Current Maximum Rating: ≤ 150 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78

4. Except IN and EN pins.

5. For information, please refer to our Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D

Table 2. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|--|-----------------------|-------|------|
| Thermal Characteristics, DFN6, 3.3 x 3.3 mm (Note 6) Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 7) | $R_{	extsf{	heta}JA}$ | 125 | °C/W |

6. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES and/or APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating parameters.

7. Values based on copper area of 645 mm² (or 1 in²) of 1 oz copper thickness and FR4 PCB substrate.

| $\textbf{Table 3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - Adjustable} -40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C; \ V_{IN} = Voutnom + 10 \ V, \ C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 \ \mu\text{F}, \ unless = 100 \ \text{C} + 100 \ $ | ; |
|--|---|
| otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. (Notes 8, 9) | |

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|---|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| INPUT REGULATOR | - | | | | - | |
| Operating Input Voltage | | V _{IN} | 6 | | 150 | V |
| OUTPUT REGULATOR | | | | | | |
| Reference Voltage Accuracy | $\begin{array}{l} -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq \!\! 125^{\circ}C, \ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu A \\ 6 \ V \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \end{array}$ | | -3% | 1.23 V | +3% | % |
| Reference Voltage Accuracy | $\begin{array}{l} T_{J} = 25^\circ C, \ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu A \\ 6 \ V \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \end{array}$ | | -2.5% | 1.23 V | +2.5% | % |
| Line Regulation | $\begin{array}{l} 15 \ V \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \\ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu A \end{array}$ | Reg _{line} | | 0.25 | 0.5 | %Vout |
| Load Regulation | | Reg _{load} | | 0.4 | 0.8 | %Vout |
| Dropout Voltage (Note 10) 3.3 V 5.0 V 12.0 V 15.0 V | V _{DO} = V _{IN} – (V _{OUT} – (3%Voutnom)) I _{OUT} = 100 mA | V _{DO} | - - - | 4 4 4.4 4.7 | 6.5 7.0 7.5 9.5 | V |
| DISABLE, QUIESCENT AND GROUND CU | JRRENTS | | | | | |
| Disable Current | V _{EN} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 150 V | I _{DIS} | - | 1 | 10 | μΑ |
| Quiescent Current | I _{OUT} = 0 mA | Ι _Q | _ | 25 | 55 | μΑ |
| Ground Current | I _{OUT} = 100 mA | I _{GND} | _ | 250 | 400 | μΑ |
| Enable Pin Current | 1.5 V < V _{EN} < 150 V | I _{EN} | | 500 | | nA |
| ADJ Pin Current | 6 V < V _{IN} < 150 V, ADJ = V _{OUT} | I _{ADJ} | | 5 | | nA |
| CURRENT LIMIT PROTECTION | | | | | | |
| Current Limit (Note 11) | V _{OUT} = V _{OUTNOM} – (10% V _{OUTNOM}) | ILIM | 110 | | | mA |
| Short Circuit Current Limit | V _{OUT} = 0 V, Vin = 25 V | I _{SC} | | 220 | | mA |
| ENABLE THRESHOLDS | | | | | | |
| Enable Input Threshold Voltage Voltage Increasing, Logic High Voltage Decreasing, Logic Low | High Low | V _{TH(EN)} | 1.5 _ | | _ 0.4 | V |
| PSRR AND NOISE | | | | | | |
| Power Supply Ripple Rejection (Note 12) | $\label{eq:VIN} \begin{array}{l} V_{IN} = 25 \ V + 200 \ mV_{pp} \ modulation \\ V_{OUT} = 1.23 \ V, \ Cout = 1.0 \ \mu F \\ I_{OUT} = 10 \ mA \\ f = 1 \ kHz \\ f = 10 \ kHz \\ f = 100 \ kHz \end{array}$ | PSRR | - - | 83 75 56 | - - - | dB |
| Output Noise Voltage (Note 12) | $\label{eq:Vout} \begin{array}{l} V_{out} = 1.23 \ V, \ V_{in} = 150 \ V \\ I_{OUT} = 1 \ mA, \ Cout = 1.0 \ \mu F \\ f = 100 \ Hz \ to \ 100 \ HZ \end{array}$ | V _{NOISE} | - | 130 | _ | μV _{rms} |
| THERMAL SHUTDOWN | - | | | - | - | - |
| Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 12) | | T _{SD} | _ | 160 | _ | °C |

Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and characterization production tested at Tj = Ta = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

T_{SH}

15

°C

9. $I_{OUT} > 50 \ \mu A$ at $V_{IN} > 50 \ V$ 10. Not characterized at $V_{OUTNOM} < 3.3 \ V$. 11. Respect to SOA

Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 12)

| Table 4. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – 3.3 V –40°C \leq T _J \leq 125°C; V _{OUT} = 3.3 V typical, V _{IN} = 13.3 V, C _{IN} = C _{OUT} = 1 μ F, | |
|---|--|
| unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. (Notes 13, 14) | |

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| INPUT REGULATOR | | | | | | |
| Operating Input Voltage | | V _{IN} | 6 | | 150 | V |
| OUTPUT REGULATOR | - | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | $\begin{array}{l} -40^\circ C \leq T_J \leq 125^\circ C \\ (V_{OUTNOM} + 10 \ V) \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \end{array}$ | | -3% | 3.3 | +3% | V |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | $ T_J = 25^\circ C, \ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu A \\ (V_{OUTNOM} + 10 \ V) \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V $ | | -2.5% | 3.3 | +2.5% | V |
| Line Regulation | $\begin{array}{l} 15 \text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \text{ V} \\ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu\text{A} \end{array}$ | Reg _{line} | | 8.3 | 16.5 | mV |
| Load Regulation (Note 16) | V _{IN} = 13.3 V | Reg _{load} | | 13.2 | 26.5 | mV |
| Dropout Voltage (Note 15) | I _{OUT} = 100 mA | V _{DO} | | 4.0 | 6.5 | V |
| DISABLE, QUIESCENT AND GROUND CL | IRRENTS | | | | | |
| Disable Current | V _{EN} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 150 V | I _{DIS} | _ | 1 | 10 | μA |
| Quiescent Current | I _{OUT} = 0 mA | ا _Q | _ | 27 | 57 | μA |
| Ground Current | I _{OUT} = 100 mA | I _{GND} | _ | 250 | 400 | μA |
| Enable pin current | 1.5 V < V _{EN} < 150 V | I _{EN} | | 500 | | nA |
| CURRENT LIMIT PROTECTION | - | | | | | |
| Current Limit (Note 16) | V _{OUT} = V _{OUTNOM} – (10% V _{OUTNOM}) | I _{LIM} | 110 | | | mA |
| Short Circuit Current Limit | V _{OUT} = 0 V, Vin = 25 V | I _{SC} | | 220 | | mA |
| ENABLE THRESHOLDS | - | | | | | |
| Enable Input Threshold Voltage Voltage Increasing, Logic High Voltage Decreasing, Logic Low | High Low | V _{TH(EN)} | 1.5 - | | _ 0.4 | V |
| PSRR AND NOISE | · | | | | | |
| Power Supply Ripple Rejection (Note 17) | V_{IN} = 25 V + 200 mV_{pp} modulation V_{OUT} = 3.3 V, C_{OUT} = 1.0 μF I_{OUT} = 10 mA | PSRR | | | | dB |
| | f = 1 kHz f = 10 kHz | | - | 75 62 | - | |
| | f = 100 kHz f = 100 kHz | | - | 48 | _ | |
| Output Noise Voltage (Note 17) | V _{out} = 3.3 V, V _{in} = 150 V I _{OUT} = 1 mA, C _{OUT} = 1.0 μF f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz | V _{NOISE} | _ | 260 | - | μV _{rms} |
| THERMAL SHUTDOWN | | · · | | | - | |
| Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 17) | | T _{SD} | - | 160 | - | °C |
| Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 17) | | T _{SH} | | 15 | 1 | °C |

13. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and characterization production tested at Tj = Ta = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.
14. I_{OUT} > 50 μA at V_{IN} > 50 V
15. Characterized when V_{OUT} falls 99 mV below the regulated voltage and only for devices with V_{OUTNOM} = 3.3 V
16. Respect to SOA
17. Oursetteed by design and characterization

| $\textbf{Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - 5.0 V} - 40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C; V_{OUT} = 5.0 V \text{ typical, } V_{IN} = 15 \text{ V}, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 \ \mu\text{F}, \text{ and } V_{IN} = 100 \text{ C} \text{ s}^{-1} $ |
|--|
| unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. (Notes 18, 19) |

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|---|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|
| INPUT REGULATOR | | | | | | |
| Operating Input Voltage | | V _{IN} | 6 | | 150 | V |
| OUTPUT REGULATOR | | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | $\begin{array}{l} -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 125^{\circ}C \\ (V_{OUTNOM} + 10 \ V) \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \end{array}$ | | -3% | 5.0 | +3% | V |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | $ \begin{array}{l} T_{J} = 25^\circC, \ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \muA \\ (V_{OUTNOM} + 10 \ V) \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \end{array} $ | | -2.5% | 5.0 | +2.5% | V |
| Line Regulation | $\begin{array}{l} 15 \text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \text{ V} \\ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu\text{A} \end{array}$ | Reg _{line} | | 12.5 | 25 | mV |
| Load Regulation (Note 21) | V _{IN} = 15 V, 50 μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 100 mA | Reg _{load} | | 20 | 40 | mV |
| Dropout Voltage (Note 20) | | V _{DO} | | 4 | 7.0 | V |
| DISABLE, QUIESCENT AND GROUND CL | IRRENTS | | | | | |
| Disable Current | V _{EN} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 150 V | I _{DIS} | _ | 1 | 10 | μA |
| Quiescent Current | I _{OUT} = 0 mA | Ι _Q | _ | 27 | 57 | μA |
| Ground Current | I _{OUT} = 100 mA | I _{GND} | _ | 250 | 400 | μA |
| Enable pin current | 1.5 V < V _{EN} < 150 V | I _{EN} | | 500 | | nA |
| CURRENT LIMIT PROTECTION | | | | | | - |
| Current Limit (Note 21) | V _{OUT} = V _{OUTNOM} – (10% V _{OUTNOM}) | I _{LIM} | 110 | | | mA |
| Short Circuit Current Limit | V _{OUT} = 0 V, Vin = 25 V | I _{SC} | | 220 | | mA |
| ENABLE THRESHOLDS | | | | | | - |
| Enable Input Threshold Voltage Voltage Increasing, Logic High Voltage Decreasing, Logic Low | High Low | V _{TH(EN)} | 1.5 _ | | _ 0.4 | V |
| PSRR AND NOISE | · | | | | | |
| Power Supply Ripple Rejection (Note 22) | $\label{eq:VIN} \begin{array}{l} V_{IN} = 25 \ V + 200 \ mV_{pp} \ modulation \\ V_{OUT} = 5.0 \ V, \ C_{OUT} = 1.0 \ \mu F \\ I_{OUT} = 10 \ mA \end{array}$ | PSRR | | | | dB |
| | f = 1 kHz f = 10 kHz f = 100 kHz | | _ _ _ | 65 56 45 | | |
| Output Noise Voltage (Note 22) | V _{out} = 5.0 V, V _{in} = 150 V I _{OUT} = 1 mA, C _{OUT} = 1.0 μF f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz | V _{NOISE} | _ | 300 | - | μV _{rms} |
| THERMAL SHUTDOWN | | | | | | |
| Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 22) | | T _{SD} | - | 160 | - | °C |
| Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 22) | | T _{SH} | _ | 15 | _ | °C |

18. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and characterization production tested at Tj = Ta = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

 $19.I_{OUT} > 50 \ \mu\text{A at } V_{IN} > 50 \ V$ 20. Characterized when V_{OUT} falls 150 mV below the regulated voltage and only for devices with $V_{OUTNOM} = 5.0 \ V$ 21. Respect to SOA

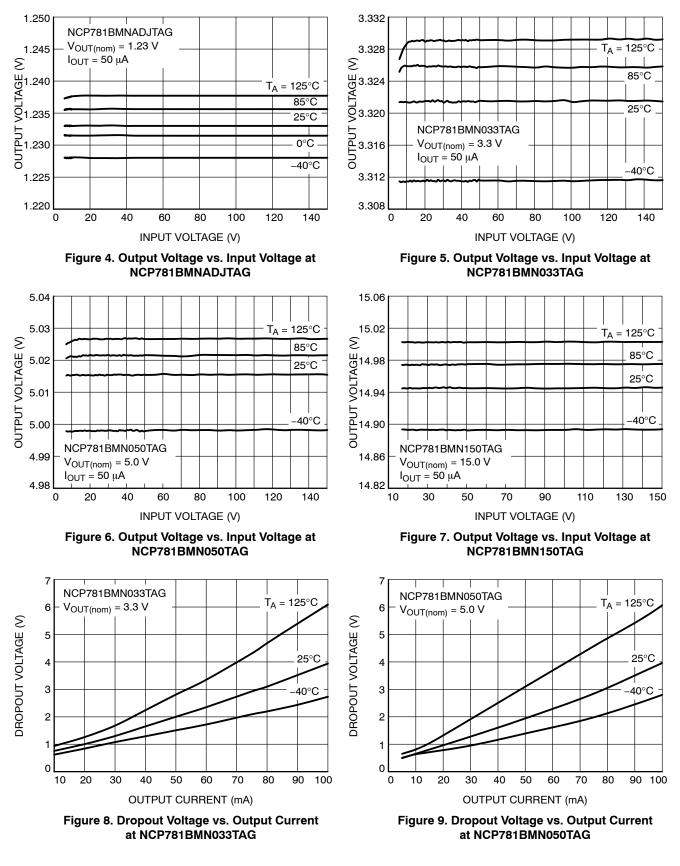
| Table 6. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – 15 V –40°C \leq T _J \leq 125°C; V _{OUT} = 15.0 V typical, V _{IN} = 25 V, C _{IN} = C _{OUT} = 1 μ F, |
|---|
| unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. (Notes 23, 24) |

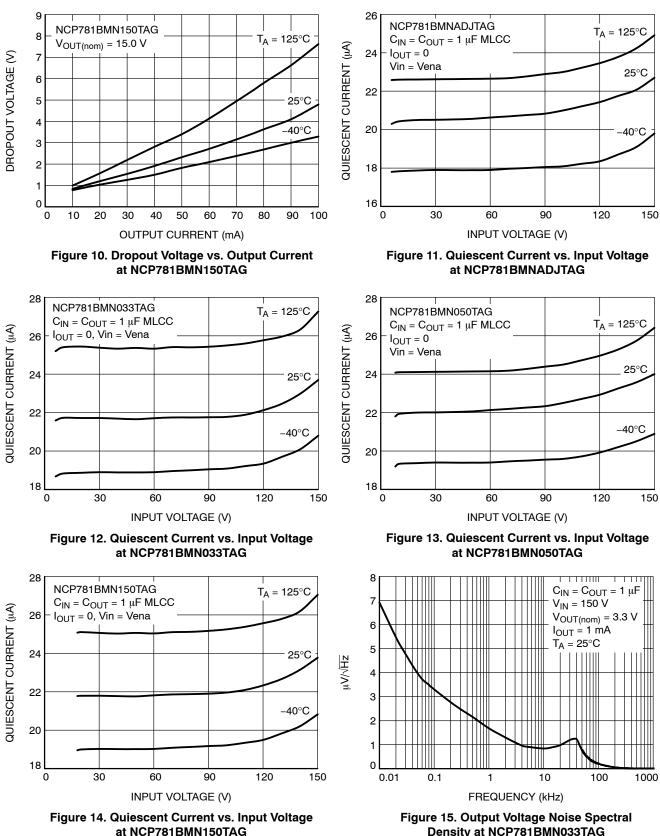
| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|--|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------|----------------------|
| INPUT REGULATOR | · | | | | - | |
| Operating Input Voltage | | V _{IN} | 6 | | 150 | V |
| OUTPUT REGULATOR | | | | | | - |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | $\begin{array}{l} -40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 125^{\circ}C \\ (V_{OUTNOM} + 10 \text{ V}) \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \text{ V} \end{array}$ | | -3% | 15.0 | +3% | V |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C, I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu A$ (V _{OUTNOM} + 10 V) \leq V _{IN} \leq 150 V | | -2.5% | 15.0 | +2.5% | V |
| Line Regulation | $\begin{array}{l} 25 \ V \leq V_{IN} \leq 150 \ V \\ I_{OUT} = 50 \ \mu A \end{array}$ | Reg _{line} | | 37.5 | 75 | mV |
| Load Regulation (Note 26) | V_{IN} = 25 V, 50 μ A \leq I _{OUT} \leq 100 mA | Reg _{load} | | 60 | 120 | mV |
| Dropout Voltage (Note 25) | | V _{DO} | | 4.7 | 9.5 | V |
| DISABLE, QUIESCENT AND GROUND CI | JRRENTS | | | | | |
| Disable Current | V _{EN} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 150 V | I _{DIS} | _ | 1 | 10 | μA |
| Quiescent Current | I _{OUT} = 0 mA | Ι _Q | _ | 27 | 57 | μA |
| Ground Current | I _{OUT} = 100 mA | I _{GND} | _ | 250 | 400 | μA |
| Enable pin current | 1.5 V < V _{EN} < 150 V | I _{EN} | | 500 | | nA |
| CURRENT LIMIT PROTECTION | | | | | | - |
| Current Limit (Note 26) | V _{OUT} = V _{OUTNOM} – (3% V _{OUTNOM}) | I _{LIM} | 110 | | | mA |
| Short Circuit Current Limit | V _{OUT} = 0 V, Vin = 25 V | I _{SC} | | 220 | | mA |
| ENABLE THRESHOLDS | | | | | | |
| Enable Input Threshold Voltage Voltage Increasing, Logic High Voltage Decreasing, Logic Low | High Low | V _{TH(EN)} | 1.5 _ | | _ 0.4 | V |
| PSRR AND NOISE | • | | | | | |
| Power Supply Ripple Rejection (Note 27) | $\label{eq:VIN} \begin{array}{l} V_{IN} = 25 \ V + 200 \ mV_{pp} \ modulation \\ V_{OUT} = 15 \ V, \ C_{OUT} = 1.0 \ \mu F \\ I_{OUT} = 10 \ mA \end{array}$ | PSRR | | | | dB |
| | f = 1 kHz f = 10 kHz f = 100 kHz | | - - - | 53 50 43 | | |
| Output Noise Voltage (Note 27) | V_{out} = 15 V, V_{in} = 150 V I_{OUT} = 1 mA, C_{OUT} = 1.0 µF f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz | V _{NOISE} | _ | 530 | _ | μV_{rms} |
| THERMAL SHUTDOWN | | | | | | |
| Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 27) | | T _{SD} | - | 160 | - | °C |
| | | | | | | |

23. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and characterization production tested at Tj = Ta = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

24. $I_{OUT} > 50 \ \mu\text{A}$ at V_{IN} > 50 V 25.Characterized when V_{OUT} falls 450 mV below the regulated voltage and only for devices with V_{OUTNOM} = 15.0 V 26.Respect to SOA



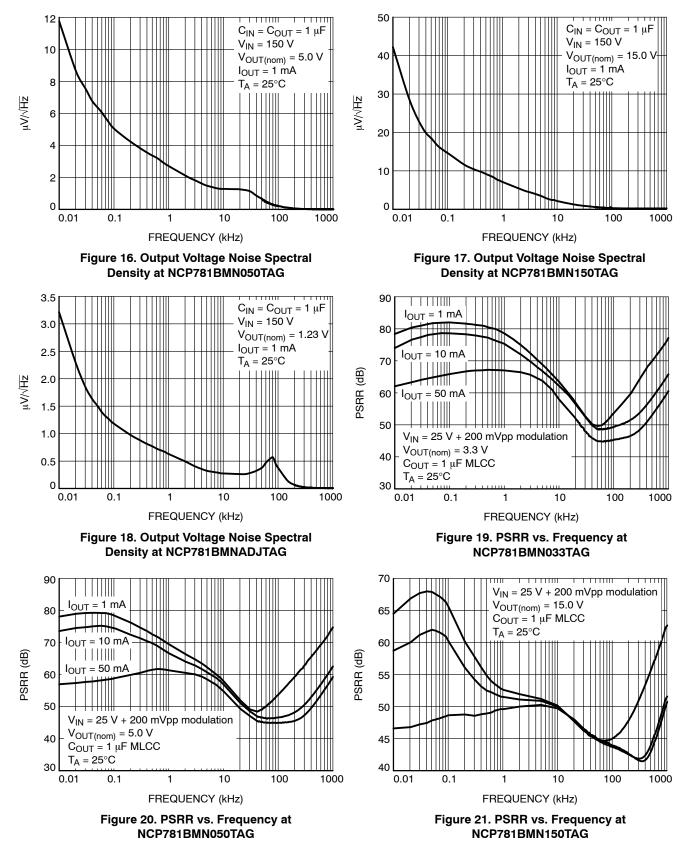




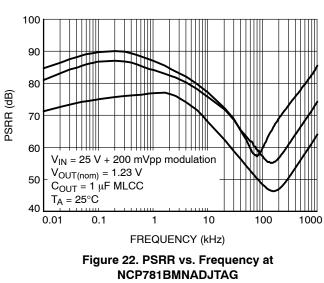
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Density at NCP781BMN033TAG





TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



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APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The NCP781 is very high input voltage regulator with internal thermal shutdown and internal current limit. Typical application circuits are shown in Figure 23.

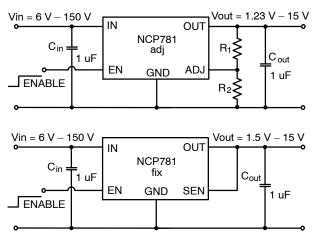


Figure 23. Typical Application Circuits

Input Decoupling (Cin)

A ceramic or tantalum 0.1 μ F capacitor is recommended and should be connected close to the NCP781 package. Higher capacitance and lower ESR will improve the overall line and load transient response.

Output Decoupling (Cout)

The NCP781 is a stable component and does not require a minimum Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) for the output capacitor. The minimum output decoupling value is $0.1 \,\mu\text{F}$ and can be augmented to fulfill stringent load transient requirements. The regulator works with ceramic chip capacitors as well as tantalum devices up to $10 \,\mu\text{F}$. The larger values improve noise rejection, load regulation and transient response.

Enable Operation

The enable pin will turn the regulator on or off. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical characteristics table in this data sheet. The turn–on/turn–off transient voltage being supplied to the enable pin should exceed a slew rate of 150 mV/ μ s to ensure correct operation. If the enable function is not to be used then the pin should be connected directly to V_{in}.

Output Voltage Adjust

The output voltage can be adjusted from 1.23 V to 15 V using resistors between the output and the ADJ input. The output voltage and resistors are chosen using Equation 1 and Equation 2.

$$V_{OUT} = 1.23 \times \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) + \left(I_{ADJ} \times R_1\right) \quad (eq. 1)$$

$$R_2 \cong R_1 \times \frac{1}{\frac{V_{OUT}}{1.25} - 1}$$
 (eq. 2)

Input bias current I_{ADJ} is typically less than 5 nA. Choose R1 arbitrarily to minimize errors due to the bias current and to minimize noise contribution to the output voltage. Use Equation 2 to find the required value for R2. This device does not require a minimal load.

Thermal Considerations

As power in the NCP781 increases, it might become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. When the NCP781 has good thermal conductivity through the PCB, the junction temperature will be relatively low with high power applications. The maximum dissipation the NCP781 can handle is given by:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{MAX})} = \frac{\left[\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}\right]}{\mathsf{R}_{\theta,\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}} \qquad (\mathsf{eq. 3})$$

The power dissipated by the NCP781 can be calculated from the following equations:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}} \approx \mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{in}} \times \left(\mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{GND}} \textcircled{O} \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{OUT}}\right) + \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{OUT}} \times \left(\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{IN}} - \mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{OUT}}\right) \text{ (eq. 4)}$$

or

$$V_{\text{IN(MAX)}} \approx \frac{P_{\text{D(MAX)}} + \left(V_{\text{OUT}} \times I_{\text{OUT}}\right)}{I_{\text{OUT}} + I_{\text{GND}}} \tag{eq. 5}$$

Hints

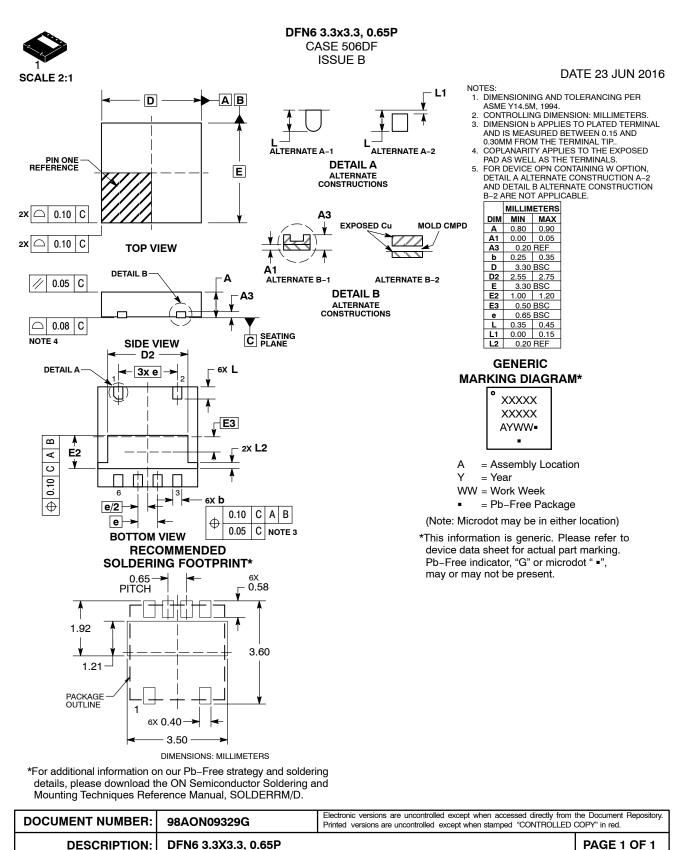
 V_{in} and GND printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. When the impedance of these traces is high, there is a chance to pick up noise or cause the regulator to malfunction. Place external components, especially the output capacitor, as close as possible to the NCP781, and make traces as short as possible.

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part No. | Output Voltage (V) | Marking | Package | Shipping [†] |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|---|
| NCP781BMNADJTAG | Adj | 781N BADJ | | |
| NCP781BMN033TAG | 3.3 | 781N B033 | DFN6 | 3000 / Tape & Reel (Contact sales office |
| NCP781BMN050TAG | 5 | 781N B050 | (Pb-Free) | for availability) |
| NCP781BMN150TAG | 15 | 781N B150 | | |

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.





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