onsemi

Constant Current Programmable LED Driver with 32 Dimming Levels

CAT4003B, CAT4004B

Description

The CAT4003B and CAT4004B provide respectively three and four matched low dropout current sources to drive LEDs. The CAT400XB requires no external RSET resistor. The LED current is internally set to 25 mA when the device is first enabled. Each LED channel includes an individual control loop allowing the device to handle a wide range of LED forward voltages while still maintaining tight current matching.

The EN/DIM logic input supports the device enable and a digital dimming interface for setting the LED channel current with 32 linear dimming levels.

LEDs can be powered directly from a Lithium-ion battery due to the low dropout (75 mV at 20 mA) current sinks.

Package options are available in the 4-channel tiny 8-pad UDFN 2 mm x 2 mm with a max height of 0.55 mm, and 3-channel in the 6-lead TSOT-23, TSOP and SC-70.

Features

- 3, 4 LED Current Sinks with Tight Matching
- 32 Dimming Levels
- Low Dropout Driver 75 mV at 20 mA
- No Switching Noise
- Shutdown Current less than 1 µA
- 25 mA Max LED Current per Channel
- Dimming via 1-wire EZDim Interface
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- RoHS Compliant
- 6-lead TSOT-23, TSOP, SC-70, and 8-pad UDFN 2 mm x 2 mm Packages

Typical Applications

- LCD Display Backlight
- Cellular Phones
- Digital Still Cameras

This document contains information on some products that are still under development. **onsemi** reserves the right to change or discontinue these products without notice.





UDFN-8 HU2 SUFFIX CASE 517AW

TSOT23-6 TD SUFFIX CASE 419AF

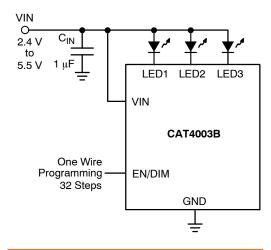




SC70-6 SD SUFFIX CASE 419AD

TSOP-6 TS SUFFIX CASE 318G

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering information on page 7 of this data sheet.

NOTE: Some of the devices on this data sheet have been **DISCONTINUED**. Please refer to the table on page 7.

MARKING DIAGRAMS

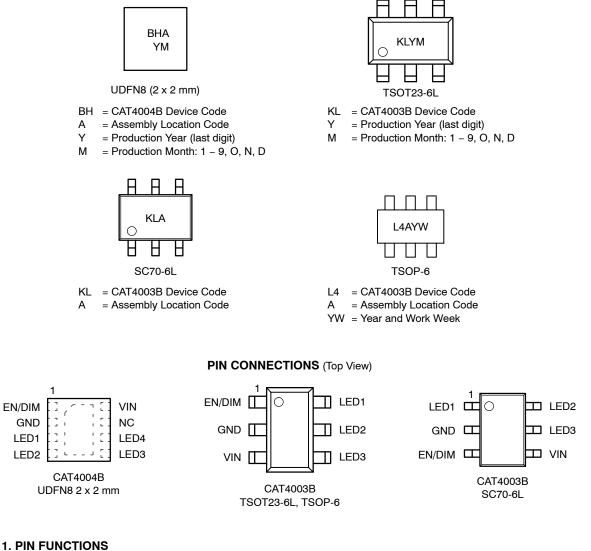


Table 1. PIN FUNCTIONS

Pin Name	Function
EN/DIM	Device Enable (active high) and Dimming Control
GND	Ground Reference
LED1	LED1 Cathode Terminal
LED2	LED2 Cathode Terminal
LED3	LED3 Cathode Terminal
LED4	LED4 Cathode Terminal
VIN	Device Supply Input, Connect to Battery or Supply
ТАВ	Connect to GND on the PCB, for CAT4004B only.

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Value	Unit
VIN, LEDx Voltage	6	V
EN/DIM Voltage	VIN + 0.7	V
Storage Temperature Range	−65 to +150	°C
Junction Temperature Range	-40 to +125	°C
Lead Temperature	300	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

Table 3. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Value	Unit
VIN	2.4 to 5.5	V
Ambient Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
LED Current Range	0 to 25	mA

1. Typical application circuit with external components is shown on page 1.

Table 4. ELECTRICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

(over recommended operating conditions unless specified otherwise) (V_{IN} = 4.0 V, EN = High, T_{AMB} = 25 °C) (Note 3)

Parameter	Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Quiescent Current	I _{LED} = 25 mA/channel	Ι _Q	0.5	0.7	1.5	mA
Shutdown Current	V _{EN} = 0 V	I _{QSHDN}			1	μΑ
Full Scale LED Current (Average) (Note 2)		I _{LED-FULL}	24	25	26	mA
LED Channel Matching	I _{LED} - I _{LEDAVG} I _{LEDAVG}	I _{LED-DEV}	-5	±1	+5	%
Dropout Voltage	I _{LED} = 20 mA I _{LED} = 1 mA	V _{DOUT}	-	75 45	-	mV
EN/DIM Pin – Internal pull-down resistor – Logic High Level – Logic Low Level		R _{EN/DIM} V _{HI} V _{LO}	- 1.3 -	200 _ _	_ _ 0.4	kΩ V V
Thermal Shutdown		T _{SD}	-	150	-	°C
Thermal Hysteresis		T _{HYS}	-	20	-	°C
Undervoltage lockout (UVLO) threshold		V _{UVLO}	-	2.0	-	V

For the CAT4003B, I_{LEDAVG} = (I_{LED,CH1} + I_{LED,CH2} + I_{LED,CH3}) / 3
 The Min/Max limits apply across the -40 °C to +85 °C ambient temperature range and are assured by design, characterization and correlation with statistical analysis.

Table 5. RECOMMENDED EN/DIM TIMING (For 3 V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 5.5 V, over full ambient temperature range -40 °C to +85 °C.) (Note 4)

Parameter	Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Power-up Setup Time		T _{SETUP}	10	-	-	μs
EN/DIM program low time		T _{LO}	0.2	-	500	μs
EN/DIM program high time		T _{HI}	0.2	-	-	μs
LED current settling time		T _{LED}		10		μs
EN/DIM low time to shutdown		T _{PWRDWN}	2	3	5	ms

4. The Min/Max limits apply across the -40 °C to +85 °C ambient temperature range and are assured by design, characterization and correlation with statistical analysis.

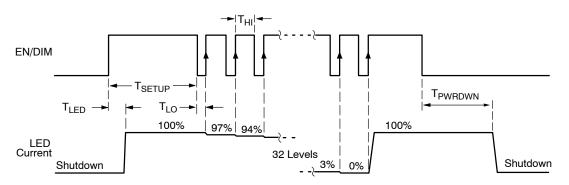


Figure 1. CAT400XB EN/DIM Dimming Timing Diagram

LED Current Setting

On the CAT400XB, the full scale LED current is internally set to 25 mA (no external resistor).

When the EN/DIM is first enabled, the CAT400XB sets the LED channel current to the full scale current. Each

consecutive rising edge on the EN/DIM decreases the LED current by one step until it goes to zero, as shown on Figure 1.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(CAT4003B, V_{IN} = 4 V, V_F = 3.3 V, I_{OUT} = 75 MA (3 LEDS AT 25 MA), C_{IN} = 1 MF, T_{AMB} = 25 °C UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.)

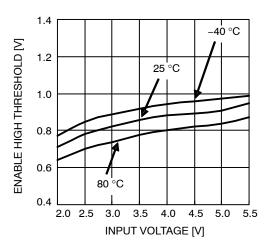


Figure 2. EN High Threshold vs. Input Voltage

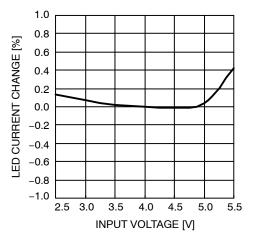


Figure 4. LED Current Change vs. Input Voltage

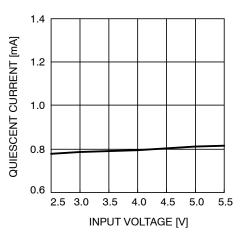


Figure 3. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage (full load)

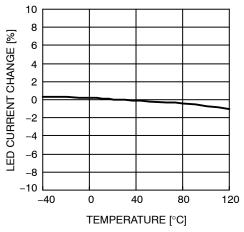


Figure 5. LED Current Change vs. Temperature

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(CAT4003B, V_{IN} = 4 V, V_F = 3.3 V, I_{OUT} = 75 MA (3 LEDS AT 25 MA), C_{IN} = 1 MF, T_{AMB} = 25 °C UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.)

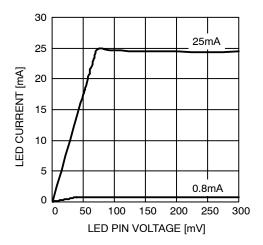


Figure 6. Dropout Characteristics

20us/div

Figure 8. Power Up Waveform

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80mV

EN/SET 5V/div []

Input Current

50mA/div 3

Total LED

Current

50mA/div 🛙

VIN

D

300mV

2V/div

LED pin Voltage

200mV/div

LED Current

20mA/div

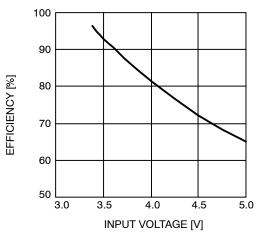


Figure 7. Efficiency vs. Input Voltage

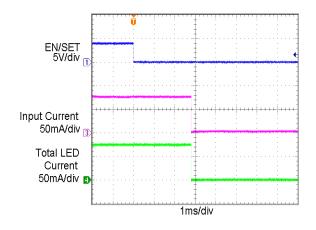


Figure 9. Power Down Waveform

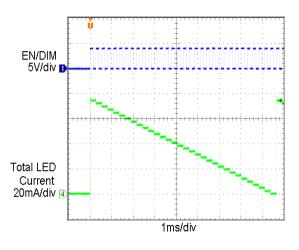


Figure 10. Line Transient Waveform

200µs/div

Figure 11. Dimming Levels

Pin Functions

VIN is the supply pin for the charge pump. A small $1 \mu F$ ceramic bypass capacitor is required between the VIN pin and ground near the device. The operating input voltage range is from 2.4 V to 5.5 V. Whenever the input supply falls below the under-voltage threshold (2.0 V), all the LED channels are disabled and the device enters shutdown mode.

EN/DIM is the enable and one wire dimming input for all LED channels. Levels of logic high and logic low are set at 1.3 V and 0.4 V respectively. When EN/DIM is initially taken high, the CAT400XB becomes enabled and all LED currents are set to the full scale 25 mA. To place the device

into "zero current" shutdown mode, the EN/DIM pin must be held low for 3 ms typical

LED1 to LED4 provide the internal regulated current for each of the LED cathodes. The pins enter a high impedance zero current state whenever the device is placed in shutdown mode.

GND is the ground reference for the device. The pin must be connected to the ground plane on the PCB.

TAB (CAT4004B only) is the exposed pad underneath the package. For best thermal performance, the tab should be soldered to the PCB and connected to the ground plane.

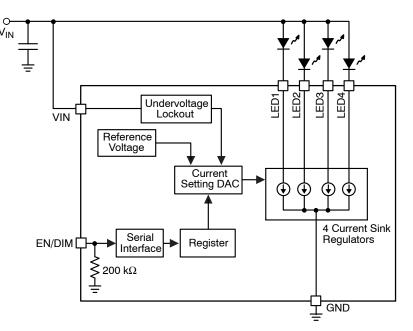


Figure 12. CAT4004B Functional Block Diagram

Basic Operation

The CAT400XB uses tightly matched current sinks to accurately regulate LED current in each channel.

There are 32 different settings for LED brightness that can be programmed through the EN/DIM pin. Tight current regulation for all channels is possible over a wide range of input and LED voltages due to independent current sensing circuitry on each channel.

Each LED channel needs a minimum of 75 mV headroom to sink a constant regulated current of 20 mA. If the input supply falls below 2.0 V, the under-voltage lockout circuit disables all LED channels and resets the circuit to default values. Any unused LED channels should be left open.

CAT400XB LED Current Selection

After power-up and once enabled, the LED current is set initially to the full scale current of 25 mA. The number of pulses (n) on the EN/DIM input does decrease the current value as follows:

LED current [mA] =
$$25 \times \left(\frac{31 - n}{31}\right)$$

The full scale current is calculated from the above formula with n equal to zero.

The EN/DIM pin has two primary functions. One function enables and disables the device. The other function is LED current dimming with 32 different levels by pulsing the input signal, as shown on Figure 1. On each successive pulse rising edge, the LED current is decreased by about 3.2% (1/31st of the full scale value). After 30 pulses, the LED current is 3.2% of the full scale current. On the 31st pulse, the current drops to zero, and then goes back to full scale on the following pulse.

Initially once the EN/DIM input is first pulled high, it must remain high for at least T_{SETUP} delay (10 µs minimum) to allow the LED driver to complete its power-up. After this delay, EN/DIM can be pulsed in order to set the LED current to the desired level. Each pulse width should be between 1 µs and 500 µs. Pulses faster than the minimum T_{LO} may be ignored and filtered by the device. Pulses longer than the maximum T_{LO} may shutdown the device. By pulsing the EN/DIM signal at a high frequency, the LED current can quickly be set to zero or to any other level.

The LED driver enters a "zero current" shutdown mode if EN/DIM is held low for longer than 5 ms.

The dimming level is set by the number of pulses on the EN/DIM after the power-up, as shown in Table 6.

Full Scale Current in %	Dimming Pulses [n]				
100	0				
97	1				
94	2				
90	3				
87	4				
84	5				
81	6				
77	7				
74	8				
71	9				
68	10				
65	11				
61	12				
58	13				

Full Scale Current in %	Dimming Pulses [n]
55	14
52	15
48	16
45	17
42	18
39	19
35	20
32	21
29	22
26	23
23	24
19	25
16	26
13	27
10	28
6	29
3	30
0	31
100	32

Table 6. DIMMING LEVELS

ORDERING INFORMATION (Note 6)

Orderable Part Number	Package	Finish	Shipping (Note 7)
CAT4004BHU2-GT3	UDFN, 8-Pad, 2 x 2 mm	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel

DISCONTINUED (Note 5)

CAT4003BTD-GT3	TSOT-23, 6-Lead	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel
CAT4003BTS-T3	TSOP, 6-Lead	Matte-Tin (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel
CAT4003BSD-GT3	SC-70, 6-Lead	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

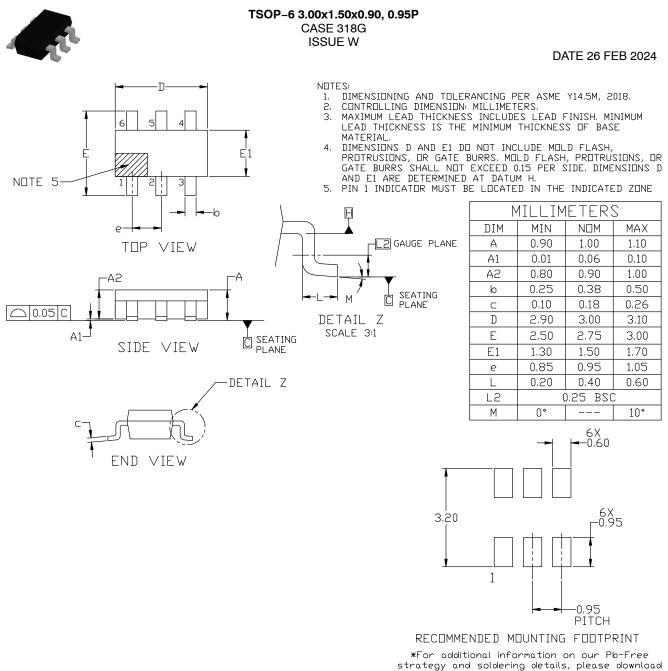
5. **DISCONTINUED:** These devices are not recommended for new design. Please contact your **onsemi** representative for information. The most current information on these devices may be available on <u>www.onsemi.com</u>.

6. For additional package and temperature options, please contact your nearest onsemi Sales office.

7. For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

8. For detailed information and a breakdown of device nomenclature and numbering systems, please see the **onsemi** Device Nomenclature document, TND310/D, available a <u>www.onsemi.com</u>





strategy and soldering details, please download th e DN Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference manual, SDLDERRM/D.

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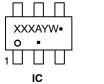
TSOP-6 3.00x1.50x0.90, 0.95P CASE 318G **ISSUE W**

DATE 26 FEB 2024

GENERIC **MARKING DIAGRAM***

Μ

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XXX = Specific Device Code

= Pb-Free Package

= Date Code

XXX = Specific Device Code

А =Assembly Location

= Year

Y W = Work Week

= Pb-Free Package .

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

STYLE 1: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. DRAIN 3. GATE 4. SOURCE 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN	STYLE 2: PIN 1. EMITTER 2 2. BASE 1 3. COLLECTOR 1 4. EMITTER 1 5. BASE 2 6. COLLECTOR 2	STYLE 3: PIN 1. ENABLE 2. N/C 3. R BOOST 4. Vz 5. V in 6. V out	STYLE 4: PIN 1. N/C 2. V in 3. NOT USED 4. GROUND 5. ENABLE 6. LOAD	STYLE 5: PIN 1. EMITTER 2 2. BASE 2 3. COLLECTOR 1 4. EMITTER 1 5. BASE 1 6. COLLECTOR 2	STYLE 6: PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2. COLLECTOR 3. BASE 4. EMITTER 5. COLLECTOR 6. COLLECTOR
STYLE 7: PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2. COLLECTOR 3. BASE 4. N/C 5. COLLECTOR 6. EMITTER	STYLE 8: PIN 1. Vbus 2. D(in) 3. D(in)+ 4. D(out)+ 5. D(out) 6. GND	STYLE 9: PIN 1. LOW VOLTAGE GA 2. DRAIN 3. SOURCE 4. DRAIN 5. DRAIN 6. HIGH VOLTAGE GA	2. GND ´ 3. D(OUT)– 4. D(IN)– 5. VBUS	STYLE 11: PIN 1. SOURCE 1 2. DRAIN 2 3. DRAIN 2 4. SOURCE 2 5. GATE 1 6. DRAIN 1/GATE 2	STYLE 12: PIN 1. I/O 2. GROUND 3. I/O 4. I/O 5. VCC 6. I/O
STYLE 13: PIN 1. GATE 1 2. SOURCE 2 3. GATE 2 4. DRAIN 2 5. SOURCE 1 6. DRAIN 1	STYLE 14: PIN 1. ANODE 2. SOURCE 3. GATE 4. CATHODE/DRAIN 5. CATHODE/DRAIN 6. CATHODE/DRAIN		TYLE 16: PIN 1. ANODE/CATHODE 2. BASE 3. EMITTER 4. COLLECTOR 5. ANODE 6. CATHODE	STYLE 17: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. BASE 3. ANODE/CATHODE 4. ANODE 5. CATHODE 6. COLLECTOR	

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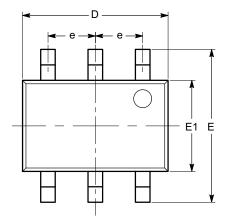
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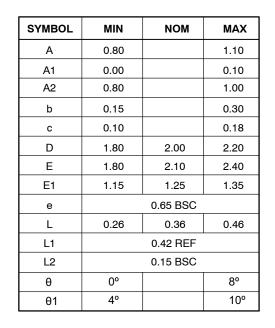


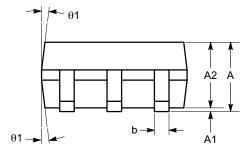
SC-88 (SC-70 6 Lead), 1.25x2 CASE 419AD ISSUE A

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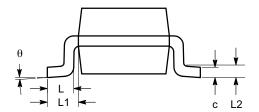


SIDE VIEW

Notes:

(1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.

(2) Complies with JEDEC MO-203.



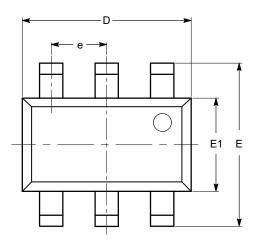
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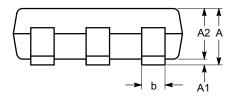
TSOT-23, 6 LEAD CASE 419AF-01 ISSUE O

DATE 19 DEC 2008



SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	МАХ
А			1.00
A1	0.01	0.05	0.10
A2	0.80	0.87	0.90
b	0.30		0.45
с	0.12	0.15	0.20
D		2.90 BSC	
E		2.80 BSC	
E1		1.60 BSC	
е		0.95 TYP	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50
L1		0.60 REF	
L2		0.25 BSC	
θ	0°		8°

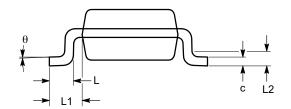
TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW

Notes:

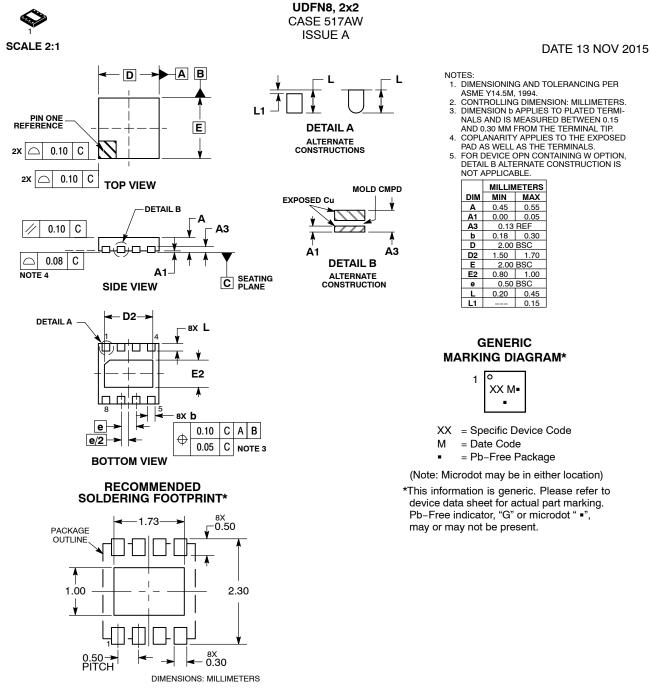
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